National Transportation Safety Board Washington, DC 20594

Brief of Accident

Adopted 10/06/1989

NYC87MA236A

File No. 789	08/20/1987	NEWBURGH, NY	Aircraft Reg No. N951R		Time (Local): 06:00 EDT		
	ke/Model: Mcdonnell Douglas / [OC-8-63		Fatal	Serious	Minor/None	
	ke/Model: P&w / JT3D		Crew	0	0	4	
	t Damage: Substantial		Pass	0	0	0	
Number o							
Operating Ce	rtificate(s): Cargo; Flag Carrier/Do	omestic					
	of Carrier: ROSENBALM AVIATI						
	Operation: Non-scheduled; Dome	estic; Cargo					
Reg. Flight Conduc	ted Under: Part 121: Air Carrier						
Last Der	Last Depart. Point: DAYTON, OH			Condition of Light: Dawn			
Destination: Same as Accident/Incident Location		ident Location	Weather Info Src: Weather Observation Facility				
Airport	Proximity: On Airport/Airstrip			Basi	c Weather: In:	strument Conditions	
Airport Name: STEWART INTL			Lowest Ceiling: 200 Ft. AGL, Obscured				
Runway Ide	ntification: 9				Visibility: 1.	00 SM	
Runway Length/	Width (Ft): 11818 / 150			Wind	Dir/Speed: Ca	alm	
Runway Surface: Asphalt			Temperature (°C): 16				
Runway Surface	Condition: Dry			Precip/O	bscuration:		
ilot-in-Command Age: 56			Flight Time (Hours)				
Certificate(s)/Rating(s) Airline Transport; Commercial; Multi-engine Land; Single-engine Land			Total All Aircraft: 15850 Last 90 Days: Unk/Nr				

Instrument Ratings
Airplane

Last 90 Days: Unk/Nr Total Make/Model: 150 Total Instrument Time: 3325

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THE WX WAS DETERIORATING AS AIRBORNE EXPRESS FLT 124 & ROSENBALM FLT 074 WERE ON SUCCESSIVE ARRIVALS FOR AN ILS RWY 9 APCH. FLT 124 WAS CLRD FOR THE APCH & LNDD. AFTER LNDG, THE LCL CTLR (L/C) INSTRUCTED FLT 124 TO BACK TAXI ON THE RWY & RPRT WHEN CLR OF THE RWY. THE L/C ADZD BOSTON CENTER WHEN FLT 124 ARRIVED & FLT 074 WAS CLRD FOR THE ILS 9 APCH. RADAR SVC WAS TERMINATED & FLT 074 WAS INSTRUCTED TO CTC THE TOWER. FLT 074 ADZD TOWER, 'WITH YOU ON FINAL FOR 9.' THE L/C INSTRUCTED FLT 074 TO RPRT THE OUTER MARKER (OM), THEN CONTD WITH A LENGTHY TRANSMISSION (TMTN) TO THE CREW. DRG THIS TMTN, THE CREW ATMTD TO ADZ THE L/C THAT THEY WERE INSIDE THE OM. THIS TMTN WAS NOT RCVD BY THE L/C. WHEN THE L/C FINISHED TMTG, THE FLT CREW DIDN'T ATMT TO ALERT THE L/C OF THEIR PSN, NOR DID THEY RCV A LNDG CLNC. SUBSEQUENTLY, THE TWO ACFT CONVERGED AS FLT 074 WAS FLARING TO LND & FLT 124 WAS EXITING THE RWY. BOTH CREWS TRIED TO AVOID A COLLISION, BUT THE WING OF THE LNDG ACFT (FLT 074) HIT THE EMPENNAGE OF FLT 124.

Brief of Accident (Continued)

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File No. 789 08/20/1987 NEWBURGH, NY Aircraft Reg No. N951R Time (Local): 06:00 EDT

Occurrence #1: IN FLIGHT COLLISION WITH OBJECT Phase of Operation: LANDING - FLARE/TOUCHDOWN

Findings

- 1. (F) LIGHT CONDITION DAWN
- 2. (F) WEATHER CONDITION FOG
- 3. (F) WEATHER CONDITION OBSCURATION
- 4. (C) IN-FLIGHT PLANNING/DECISION IMPROPER PILOT IN COMMAND
- 5. (F) ATC CLEARANCE NOT OBTAINED PILOT IN COMMAND
- 6. (F) CONTROL TOWER SERVICE INADEQUATE ATC PERSONNEL(LCL/GND/CLNC)
- 7. (F) CREW/GROUP COORDINATION IMPROPER ATC PERSONNEL(LCL/GND/CLNC)
- 8. (F) INADEQUATE SURVEILLANCE OF OPERATION FAA(ORGANIZATION)
- 9. OBJECT AIRCRAFT MOVING ON GROUND

Findings Legend: (C) = Cause, (F) = Factor

The National Transportation Safety Board determines the probable cause(s) of this accident as follows.